



Are we ready to promote inclusion?

Rom Neves – romulosoton@hotmail.com

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Are we ready to promote inclusion?

Overview

I – Inclusion

Steps to reach a more inclusive classroom

II – How to inspire and empower students with SEN

Asperger's Syndrome (ASD)

III – Conclusion

• Debate – feel free to write down your questions!



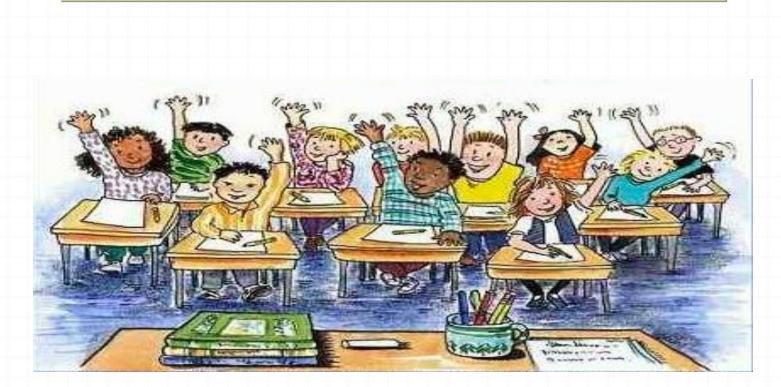




Is my school outstanding?

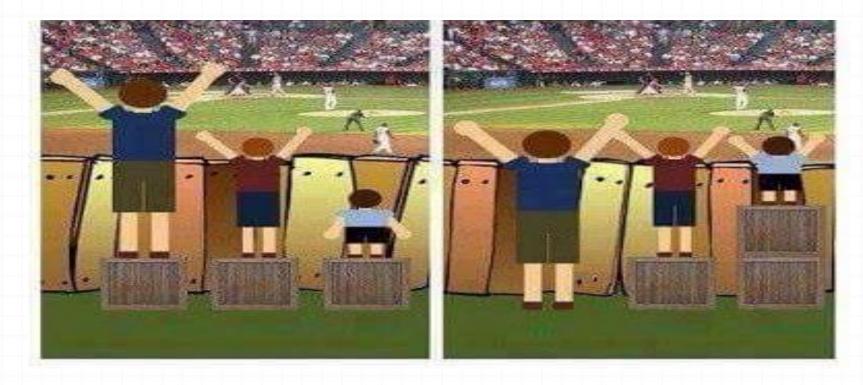


Is my school outstanding?





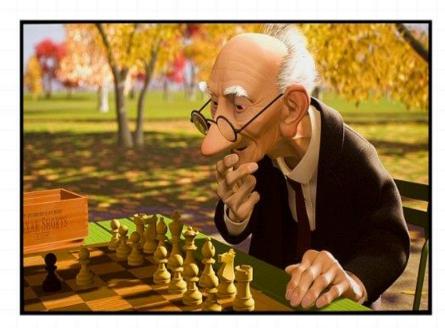
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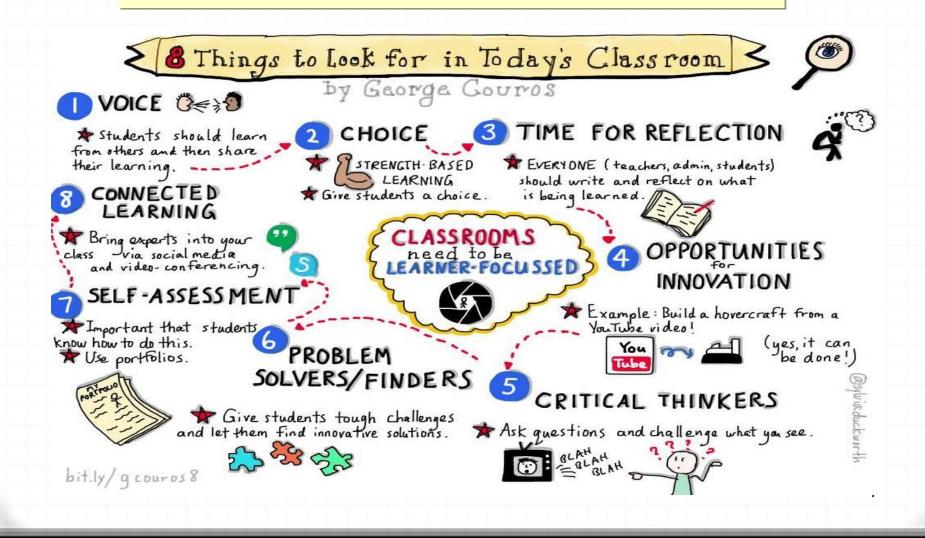


In the beginning of the school year...





21st century skills





Definition

These students usually:

→ have difficulty with social interactions:

- limited or inappropriate social interactions;
- robotic or repetitive speech.

→ motor development may be delayed:

- clumsiness; awkward movements and / or manneirisms.



Definition

- → exhibit a restricted range of interests and/or repetitive behaviours:
 - difficulties with nonverbal communication (gestures, facial expressions);
 - tendency to discuss self rather than others;
 - inability to understand social/emotional issues or nonliteral phrases;
 - lack of eye contact or reciprocal conversation;
 - one-sided conversations;
 - obsession with specific, often unusual, topics.
- → do not have significant delays or difficulties in language or cognitive development.

www.autismspeaks.org

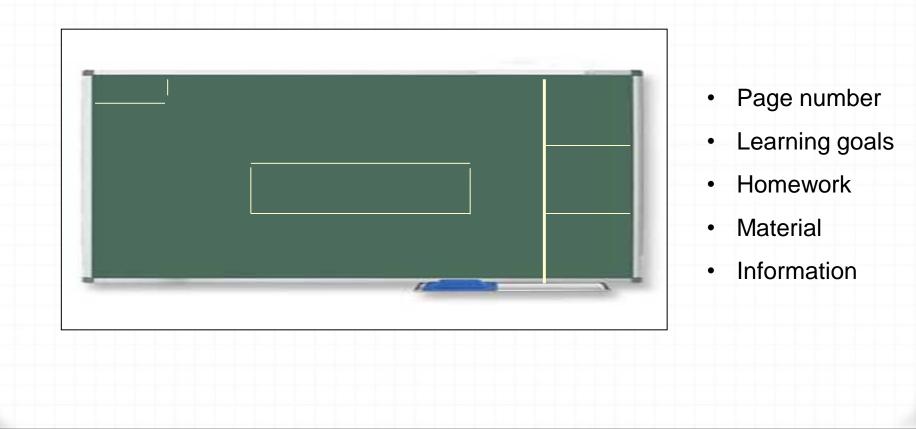


• Not many changes during the day (same classroom, same seat)





• Structured lessons (always start and finish in the same way)





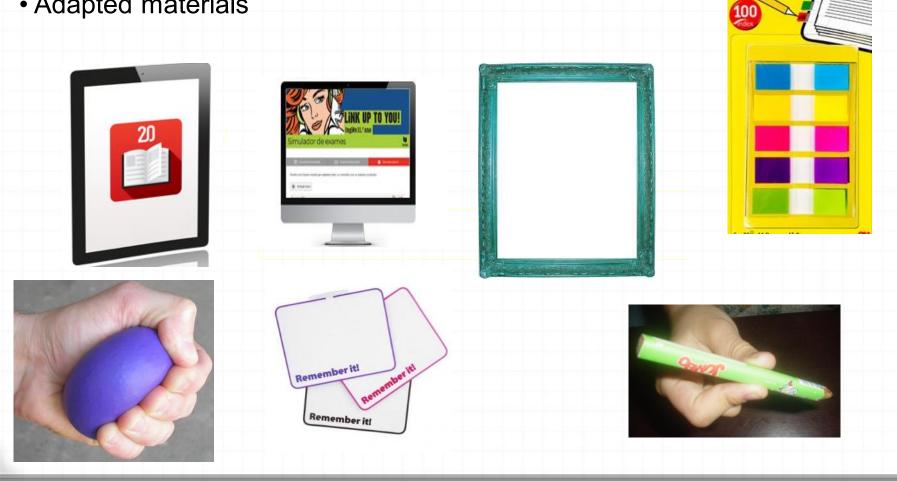
Adapted coursebooks and materials





Post-it

Adapted materials







- Encourage peer tutoring and cooperative/collaborative learning.
- Avoid distracting stimuli.
- Maintain eye contact during verbal instruction.
- Help them to be organized.
- Provide instant and construtive feedback.
- Use visual methods of teaching (e.g.: posters) multisensory teaching approach.
- Be careful with noises, lights, sudden changes (student's welfare).
- Teach other students to understand it (labels are for cans not for people https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0T4efle2eYY).



Assessment

Writing

- Double paragraph between lines.
- One-side print.
- Just the necessary images, tables.



- Bold, underline key words, no italics.
- Continuous numbering (√ 1, 2, 3, 4, … / X 1, 1.1, 1.2, 1.2.1, …).
- Do not use columns.
- Provide a check-list and encourage the students to use it.



Assessment

Speaking

Service learning

"a research-based teaching method where guided or classroom learning is applied through action that addresses an authentic community need in a process that allows for youth initiative and provides structured time for reflection on the service experience and demonstration of acquired skills and knowledge."

civic engagement Civic

Cathryn Kaye (2010: 9)



Assessment

Speaking

Service Learning

WHAT IS IT ABOUT?



- \hookrightarrow Tourist information to visitors
- → Small groups (3 students) with specific taks/roles
- └→ Once a week (January-June) / 3 hours
- └→ Continuous evaluation / Feedback



Balance

ACHIEVED GOALS:

- \mapsto improved academic grades
- \mapsto increased attendance in school
- \hookrightarrow developed personal and social responsibility
- \mapsto reduced high school dropout rate
- └→ promoted motivation for applied learning







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